

## **Basic Expand Practice #1**

### **Expand**

- |     |            |     |            |
|-----|------------|-----|------------|
| 1.  | $5(x + 2)$ | 11. | $5(1 + y)$ |
| 2.  | $4(x + 4)$ | 12. | $3(k - 3)$ |
| 3.  | $2(y + 4)$ | 13. | $3(x + 1)$ |
| 4.  | $x(x + 1)$ | 14. | $x(4 + x)$ |
| 5.  | $2(y + 5)$ | 15. | $4(x + 5)$ |
| 6.  | $x(x + 4)$ | 16. | $x(x - 4)$ |
| 7.  | $5(x + 1)$ | 17. | $5(k - 1)$ |
| 8.  | $5(k + 5)$ | 18. | $6(2 + x)$ |
| 9.  | $4(k + 2)$ | 19. | $k(k - 5)$ |
| 10. | $k(k + 4)$ | 20. | $4(x + 2)$ |

### **Expand and Simplify**

21.  $5(y + 2) + y(2 + y)$
22.  $4(x - 3) + x(x + 5)$
23.  $x(x + 2) - 2(x - 2)$
24.  $6(y - 4) - 3(x + 1)$
25.  $y(3 + y) + 6(y + 5)$
26.  $3(y + 2) + 5(x - 5)$
27.  $2(x + 5) + x(x + 4)$
28.  $5(x + 3) - 4(x + 2)$
29.  $4(k - 4) + 2(k - 1)$
30.  $x(x + 5) - 5(x + 4)$

## Answers: Basic Expand Practice #1

### Expand

- |     |            |              |     |            |                             |
|-----|------------|--------------|-----|------------|-----------------------------|
| 1.  | $5(x + 2)$ | $= 5x + 10$  | 11. | $5(1 + y)$ | $= 5 + 5y$                  |
| 2.  | $4(x + 4)$ | $= 4x + 16$  | 12. | $3(k - 3)$ | $= 3k - 9$ or $3k + -9$     |
| 3.  | $2(y + 4)$ | $= 2y + 8$   | 13. | $3(x + 1)$ | $= 3x + 3$                  |
| 4.  | $x(x + 1)$ | $= x^2 + x$  | 14. | $x(4 + x)$ | $= 4x + x^2$ or $x^2 + 4x$  |
| 5.  | $2(y + 5)$ | $= 2y + 10$  | 15. | $4(x + 5)$ | $= 4x + 20$                 |
| 6.  | $x(x + 4)$ | $= x^2 + 4x$ | 16. | $x(x - 4)$ | $= x^2 - 4x$ or $x^2 + -4x$ |
| 7.  | $5(x + 1)$ | $= 5x + 5$   | 17. | $5(k - 1)$ | $= 5k - 5$ or $5k + -5$     |
| 8.  | $5(k + 5)$ | $= 5k + 25$  | 18. | $6(2 + x)$ | $= 12 + 6x$                 |
| 9.  | $4(k + 2)$ | $= 4k + 8$   | 19. | $k(k - 5)$ | $= k^2 - 5k$ or $k^2 + -5k$ |
| 10. | $k(k + 4)$ | $= k^2 + 4k$ | 20. | $4(x + 2)$ | $= 4x + 8$                  |

**Expand and Simplify** (answers can be in any order but it is usual to put higher powers first)

- |     |                       |                        |                                       |
|-----|-----------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 21. | $5(y + 2) + y(2 + y)$ | $= 5y + 10 + 2y + y^2$ | $= y^2 + 7y + 10$                     |
| 22. | $4(x - 3) + x(x + 5)$ | $= 4x - 12 + x^2 + 5x$ | $= x^2 + 9x - 12$ or $x^2 + 9x + -12$ |
| 23. | $x(x + 2) - 2(x - 2)$ | $= x^2 + 2x - 2x + 4$  | $= x^2 + 4$                           |
| 24. | $6(y - 4) - 3(x + 1)$ | $= 6y - 24 - 3x - 3$   | $= 6y - 3x - 27$ or $6y + -3x + -27$  |
| 25. | $y(3 + y) + 6(y + 5)$ | $= 3y + y^2 + 6y + 30$ | $= y^2 + 9y + 30$                     |
| 26. | $3(y + 2) + 5(x - 5)$ | $= 3y + 6 + 5x - 25$   | $= 3y + 5x - 19$                      |
| 27. | $2(x + 5) + x(x + 4)$ | $= 2x + 10 + x^2 + 4x$ | $= x^2 + 6x + 10$                     |
| 28. | $5(x + 3) - 4(x + 2)$ | $= 5x + 15 - 4x - 8$   | $= x + 7$                             |
| 29. | $4(k - 4) + 2(k - 1)$ | $= 4k - 16 + 2k - 2$   | $= 6k - 18$ or $6k + -18$             |
| 30. | $x(x + 5) - 5(x + 4)$ | $= x^2 + 5x - 5x - 20$ | $= x^2 - 20$ or $x^2 + -20$           |