

What on earth is going on
in these pictures?













JUL 5 2001



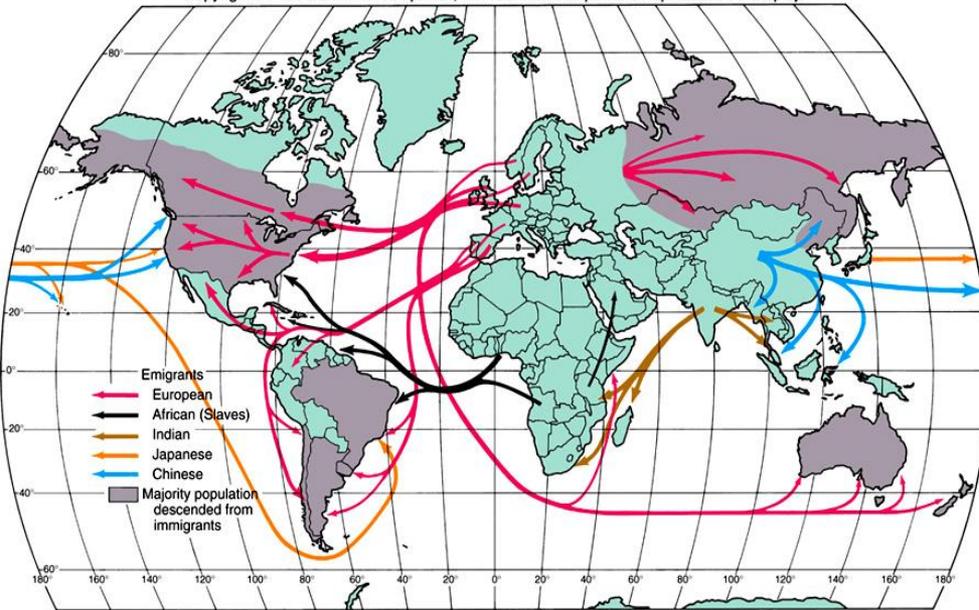
What do you think is happening in this picture?

Discuss in pairs and then write down 5 questions you would like to know about it



What is 'migration'? What is emigration? Have you ever heard these words?

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Migration is the movement of people from one area to another

Emigration is the permanent relocation of an individual from one country to another



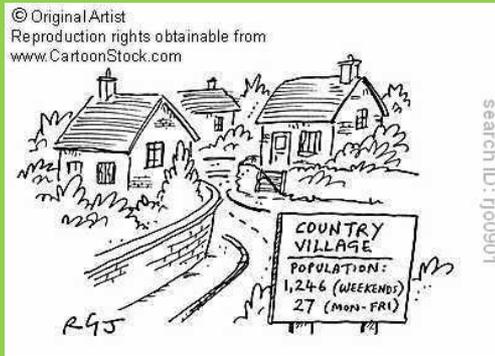
Migration



Emigration

Any personal experiences or stories related to emigration?

- For many people country areas have very little to offer so they move to the towns and cities.



OR

For many people a move to a different country holds many attractions.

- This is called international migration.

TERM	Meaning	Example
MIGRATION	The movement of people from one place to another to live or work	
PULL FACTOR	Reasons to move TO a country	
	Reasons to move AWAY from a country	
	Migration within a country	
	Migration between countries	
	Migration form the countryside into cities	
	A person who has move to a different country	British people retiring to Spain
	A person who has left a country to migrate to another	
	A person who had fled from danger such as war, famine, natural disaster or persecution	
	Migration into a country	
	Migration out of a country	
	Protection given to a political refugee by a country	

Migration; Internal; Migration; Emigrant; Push Factor; International; Immigrant; Pull Factor; Emigration; Refugee; Right Of Asylum; Rural-To-Urban Migration

Migration Terms

TERM	Meaning	Example
MIGRATION	The movement of people from one place to another to live or work	
PULL FACTOR	Reasons to move TO a country	
PUSH FACTOR	Reasons to move AWAY from a country	
INTERNAL	Migration within a country	
INTERNATIONAL	Migration between countries	
RURAL TO URBAN MIGRATION	Migration from the countryside into cities	
EMIGRANT	A person who has move to a different country	British people retiring to Spain
EMIGRATION	A person who has left a country to migrate to another	
REFUGEE	A person who had fled from danger such as war, famine, natural disaster or persecution	
IMMIGRANT	Migration into a country	
	Migration out of a country	
RIGHT OF ASYLUM	Protection given to a political refugee by a country	

- Immigration is the migration of people into an area.



- Emigration is the migration of people out of an area.



Discuss in your group and then match-up and complete these sentences in your book...

Migration is ...

A commuter is...

International migration is...

A refugee is...

Rural to urban migration is...

Someone who has been forced to move because of war or their home has been destroyed

When someone migrates (travels) each day to and from work and home

When people move abroad to live

When people move from one place to another

The movement of people from the countryside into the city to live

CAUSES OF EMIGRATION/Activity

Reasons:

1. Economic
2. Political
3. Family
4. Environmental
5. Educational
6. Lifestyle

1. **Economic reasons:** individuals may move to another country in search of better employment opportunities, higher salaries, or a more stable economy.
2. **Political reasons:** individuals may leave their country due to political instability, persecution, conflict, or lack of personal freedom.
3. **Family reasons:** individuals may move to be with family members who have already relocated to another country.
4. **Environmental reasons:** natural disasters, climate change, or pollution may make an individual's home country uninhabitable, leading them to emigrate.
5. **Educational reasons:** individuals may move to another country to pursue higher education or training opportunities.
6. **Lifestyle reasons:** individuals may move to another country for a change of pace, to experience a different culture, or for personal growth.

Word Circle

Open your books and write down as many words as you can find in the next slide.

A lot of these words are to do with today's lesson.

Asylum
asylum
seeker
grantee
employment
foreigners
immigrant
migrant
immigration
migrant
population
pull
factors
push
factor
refugee
rural
urban

How many did you get???

Asylum

Asylum-seeker

Foreigners

Employment

Migration

Population

Pull factors

Push factors

Refugee

Rural

Urban

Write these definitions out in the correct order:

1. Refugee

A) A person who has left their home in a country where they feel unsafe because of persecution or war, and has applied to stay in another country where they feel safe. If they are allowed to stay they become a refugee.

2. Asylum Seeker

B) A person who has a right to work and live in a country for a short time.

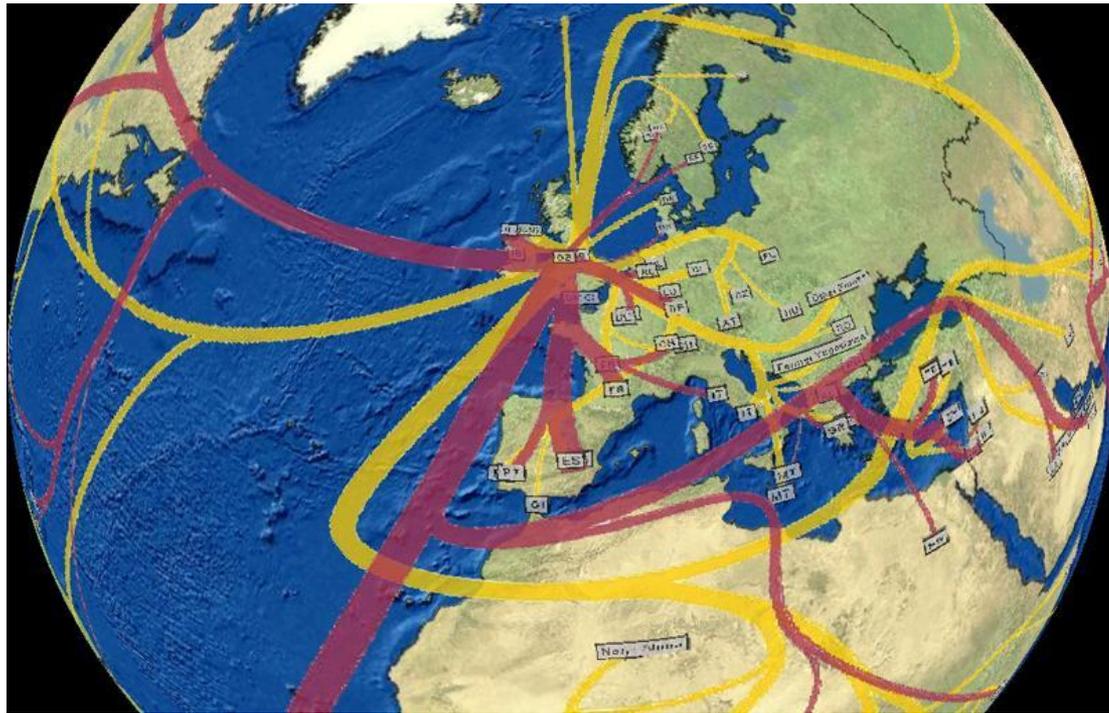
3. Economic migrant

C) A person who has been forced to leave their country because it is not safe for them to stay because of persecution or war, and who has been granted permission to stay in a country where they feel safe.

4. Seasonal worker

D) A person who has left their country to make their quality of life better

Why do people emigrate to other countries?



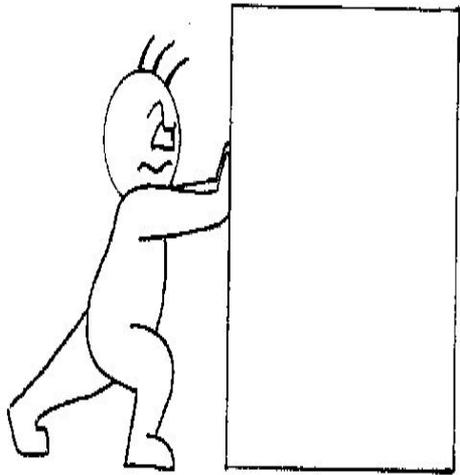
Write down as many reasons as you can!

Examples.

- To experience something new.
- New job prospects
- Better life chances
- To avoid war
- To escape poverty
- To escape repression
- To escape persecution
- To travel the world.



Push and Pull factors!



What are Push and Pull Factors????

Things that make people want to leave a country?

Would that be a push or a pull factor?



Why do people migrate?

People migrate for two reasons:

1. To get away from things that they do not like. These are known as **push factors**.
2. People are attracted to things that they do like. These are called **pull factors**.

Activity 1.

- Think of a place you would quite like to live in the world.

List all the push and pull factors you can think of pushing you towards your destination and those pulling you to that destinations.

What would be your hopes and dreams in the new place?

Task:

On the worksheet there are two bubbles **push** and **pull**

You need to fill these two bubbles with push and pull factors

Famine has hit southern Africa

Cadburys' has cut 800 jobs

People are being killed due to religious intolerance

New Zealand offers a better way of life

The New Zealand is accepting and tolerant of other cultures and beliefs

Too many earthquakes happen

From these reasons,
which ones do you think
make someone a
refugee? (there are 3!)

New Zealand has well paid jobs

The other country shares a similar culture and same language as us

Click to edit the
New Zealand has a guaranteed minimum wage

Second Outline
A disease is spreading around quickly

Level
There is war in Afghanistan and too many people dying.

Click to edit the
The education and health facilities are better there.

FOURTH
Second Outline
The weather in New Zealand is awful compared to other parts of the world such as Spain

Third Outline
Fifth

Push Factors ☐

A disease is spreading around quickly

Famine has hit southern Africa

Cadburys' has cut 800 jobs

People are being killed due to religious intolerance

Too many earthquakes happen

There is war in Afghanistan and too many people dying.

The weather in New Zealand is awful compared to other parts of the world such as Spain

Pull Factors ☐

New Zealand has well paid jobs

The education and health facilities are better there.

The other country shares a similar culture and same language as us

New Zealand has a guaranteed minimum wage

New Zealand offers a better way of life

New Zealand is accepting and tolerant of other cultures and beliefs

Reasons that could make someone a refugee

Famine has hit southern Africa

People are being killed due to religious intolerance

There is war in Afghanistan and too many people dying.

What would be the main push or pull factors in the following situations...?



Push Factors

Unemployment

A lack of services
or amenities

Poor safety and
security

Concerns about high
crime rates

Crop failure

Drought

Flooding

Poverty

War

Pull Factors

Potential for employment

Better service provision

A safer atmosphere

Low crime rates

Fertile land

Good food suppliers

Less risk of natural hazards

Greater wealth or affluence

Political security

A more attractive climate

A more attractive quality of life



Migration: Are more people on the move than ever before?

Read the article and summarise by answering to the question.
Use evidence from the article to support your answer.

<https://www.bbc.com/news/world-32912867>

