

## Substitution

Video 20 on [www.corbettmaths.com](http://www.corbettmaths.com)

Examples



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Workout

Question 1: If  $a = 7$   $b = 10$   $c = 3$   $d = 8$  and  $e = 15$   
Find the value of each expression.

- |                   |                   |                   |                   |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| (a) $a + 5$       | (b) $b - 4$       | (c) $c + d$       | (d) $e - d$       |
| (e) $2a$          | (f) $4b$          | (g) $3e$          | (h) $5c$          |
| (i) $\frac{b}{2}$ | (j) $\frac{e}{5}$ | (k) $\frac{d}{4}$ | (l) $\frac{a}{2}$ |
| (m) $a^2$         | (n) $b^2$         | (o) $c^2$         | (p) $d^2$         |
| (q) $2a + 1$      | (r) $3b - 7$      | (s) $9c + 11$     | (t) $4e - 45$     |
| (u) $2a + 3c$     | (v) $4d - b$      | (w) $5a + 2d$     | (x) $e - 4c$      |
| (y) $30 - 4a$     | (z) $15 - 3c$     |                   |                   |

Question 2: If  $f = 5$   $g = 6$   $h = 4$  and  $i = 2$   
Find the value of each expression.

- |                |               |               |               |
|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| (a) $fg$       | (b) $hi$      | (c) $fgh$     | (d) $i^3$     |
| (e) $\sqrt{h}$ | (f) $3f + 2g$ | (g) $5h + 7i$ | (h) $9h - 7i$ |

Question 3: If  $a = -2$   $b = 5$   $c = -6$   $d = 10$  and  $e = 9$   
Find the value of each expression.

- |                   |                   |                |               |
|-------------------|-------------------|----------------|---------------|
| (a) $a + 4$       | (b) $b - 8$       | (c) $c + e$    | (d) $a - d$   |
| (e) $d - c$       | (f) $2c$          | (g) $7a$       | (h) $-7b$     |
| (i) $2d + 3c$     | (j) $6e + 3a$     | (k) $5a + 7$   | (l) $20 + 4a$ |
| (m) $ac$          | (n) $40 - d$      | (o) $2e - a$   | (p) $bd + a$  |
| (q) $\frac{a}{2}$ | (r) $\frac{d}{4}$ | (s) $\sqrt{e}$ | (t) $c^2$     |

Question 4: If  $a = 1.5$   $b = 4$   $c = 6$   $d = 0.5$  and  $e = -3$   
Find the value of each expression.

- (a)  $4(a + d)$       (b)  $5(c + b)$       (c)  $3(10 - e)$       (d)  $abc$
- (e)  $e^3$       (f)  $d^2$       (g)  $5b^2$       (h)  $8e^2 + 3$
- (i)  $\frac{b+2}{3}$       (j)  $\frac{2c-e}{4}$       (k)  $\frac{10d+4b}{7}$

Question 5:  $P = 2L + 2W$ , work out P if  $L = 8$  and  $W = 3$ .

Question 6:  $C = 15h + 30$ , work out C if  $h = 6$ .

### Apply

Question 1: The cost of hiring a car for a number of days is calculated using the formula

$$\text{Hire Cost} = 30 \times \text{Number of Days} + 50$$



- (a) Calculate the cost of hiring a car for 4 days.  
 (b) Calculate the cost of hiring a car for 9 days.  
 (c) The hire cost is £110, how many days was the car hired for?  
 (d) The hire cost is £380, how many days was the car hired for?

Question 2: The cost of photocopying is given as:

$$\text{Cost in pence} = 3 \times \text{number of black \& white pages} + 15 \times \text{number of colour pages}$$

- (a) Ella orders 20 black & white pages and 6 colour pages, work out the cost.  
 (b) Tom orders 400 black & white pages and 70 colour pages, work out the cost.

Question 3: The time in minutes, taken to cook a chicken is given by the formula

$$\text{Time} = 40 \text{ minutes per kilogram plus } 20 \text{ minutes}$$

- (a) Work out the time taken to cook a 5kg chicken.  
 (b) Work out the time taken to cook a 2.5kg chicken.



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Question 4: This formula is used to calculate the weekly pay of a letting agent.

Weekly pay = basic pay + number of houses rented x bonus

The basic pay is £400 and a bonus of £75 is paid for each house rented.  
Mrs Lewis rents out 5 houses in one week.  
Calculate her pay.



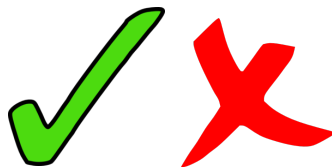
Question 5: This formula can be used to convert between Celsius and Fahrenheit:

$$F = 1.8C + 32$$

- (a) Work out the value of F when C = 10
- (b) Work out the value of F when C = 20
- (c) Work out the value of F when C = 4
- (d) Work out the value of C when F = 35.6
- (e) Work out the value of C when F = 41
- (f) Work out the value of C when F = 112
- (g) Find a temperature when F and C are the same value.



Answers



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