## Currency conversion

WALT working with currency rates and how to convert currency in an appropriate country's currency. Success Criteria I know when a country has a stronger rate of exchange and I need to convert to NZ dollars I need to divide with the rate given eg 10 us dollars to NZ the rate of exchange is $1 \mathrm{NZ}=\$ 0.73$ eg 10 divided by $\$ 0.73=13.69863014$ I will sensibly round it to two decimal places. 13.70 If I am converting NZ dollars to US I will multiply NZ dollars to convert to US eg 13.70 x $0.79=10.001$ rounded to 10.00

## Watch the video

If you are travelling overseas, the value of the Australian dollar is of great interest. The number of US dollars (USD) or Japanese Yen (JPY) you can exchange one Australian dollar (AUD) for varies from day to day.

There are a number of websites that give current information on exchange rates. Click here to view a suitable currency converter.

## Tasks for investigation:

1. Why do you think the conversions usually are quoted to at least four decimal places?
2. On today's market, what is $\$ 1$ AUD worth in

|  | United States <br> dollars (USD) | British pounds <br> (GBP) | Singapore <br> dollars (SGD) | South African <br> Rand (ZAR) | Another currency <br> of your <br> choosing? |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Date: <br> Exchange <br> rate: |  |  |  |  |  |
| A CD costing <br> \$AUD25 <br> costs: |  |  |  |  |  |

3. If you were purchasing a CD for \$AUD25, calculate how much you would pay for it in each of the above currencies.
4. Complete the following table:

| Cost of item in Australia | Currency to <br> exchange <br> to | Today's <br> exchange <br> rate | Value in new <br> currency <br> (Use the wessite <br> calculator) | Your written calculation |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| example: <br> VCR player <br> \$AUD200 | USD | 0.5004 | $\$ 100.80$ | $200 \times 0.5004=100.80$ |
| Train ticket <br> \$AUD150 | CAD |  |  |  |
| Television set <br> \$AUD700 | HKD |  |  |  |
| New car <br> \$AUD25 000 | choose your <br> currency |  |  |  |
| (do two more examples) |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

5. Extension: Some business places charge fees for exchanging money from one currency to another. Imagine that a dealer takes a percentage of the money exchanged in each transaction. Complete the following table:

| Amount to <br> exchange | Currency to <br> exchange to | Today's <br> exchange rate | Dealer's <br> commission | Dealer's fee | Amount of <br> money in new <br> currency |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$AUD100 | USD |  | $5 \%$ |  |  |
| \$AUD1000 | FRF |  | $2 \%$ |  |  |
| \$AUD5000 | HKD |  | $3 \%$ |  |  |
| \$AUD2500 | GDM |  | $1 \%$ |  |  |

