VOWELS AND CONSONANTS

Vowels: Simple vowels

A. Practice reading and writing simple vowels. The basic stroke order is left to right and top to bottom ($\rightarrow \downarrow$).

Simple vowels			Wr	iting pra	ctice		
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1 ↓ 2 →	otto a distributa.						
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Vowels: Diphthongs

B. Practice reading and writing diphthongs. The basic stroke order is left to right and top to bottom ($\rightarrow \downarrow$).

Simple vowels	Diphthongs	Writing practice						
-	ŧ	CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY OF			To the second se			
-	‡				Q		ø	
上	Ш	Discontinue ma			Grand Deer			
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4	#	problematical points			Commence of the Commence of th			

C. Listen to each of the vowel sounds and repeat out loud. Ω

- 1. 아 2. 어 3. 오
- 4. 우
- 5. 으 6. 이 7. 에 8. 애

D. Listen to each of the vowel sounds and repeat out loud.

- 1. 아, 야 2. 어, 여 3. 오, 요 4. 우, 유 5. 에, 예 6. 애, 얘

Vowels: More diphthongs

E. Practice reading and writing diphthongs. The basic stroke order is left to right and top to bottom ($\rightarrow \downarrow$).

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ㅗ + ዘ	ᅫ	in control of the con		Sandyours and sandyours	
+	ᅬ	CONTRACTOR			,

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T +	T	Terror states access		9	
_ +	_	Europe (microso		Control of the Contro	

F. Listen to each of the vowel sounds and repeat out loud. $oldsymbol{\Omega}$

- 1. 와
- 2. 왜
- 3. 외
- 4. 위
- 5. 위
- 6. 의

G. Practice writing all of the vowels.

아	O		Oŧ	OF	,
어			여		
오			요		
우			유		3
ОН			ОЙ		
에			예		
와			워		
왜			웨		
외		,	위		
0			0		
의					

H. Listen carefully and circle	e the syllable you hear. 🕡
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1. 아 어

2. 오 우

3. ○ ○

4. 에 의

5. 야 여

6. 유 요

I. Listen carefully and circle the syllable you hear.

1. 애 얘

2. 에 예

3. 와 워

4. 왜 예

5. 웨 '의

6. 외 위

J. Listen carefully and complete the syllables with missing vowels.

1	2	3	4	5
아	0	0	0	0
				•
6	7	8	9	10
0	0	0	0	0

K. Listen and write the words you hear. 🕡

1.

2.

3.

4.

5. ____

6.

Consonants

L. Practice reading and writing consonants. The basic stroke order is left to right and top to bottom ($\rightarrow \downarrow$).

Consonants			Wr	iting pract	ice	
コ	and markets as					
L	Description of T	en en en en e				
	SA TORRA	grant to the second sec				
2	son_ama per sond	Account of the control of the contro				
		Section 19				
H	Last street	Communication of the Communica				
人	A	À.				
0	(_)	0				,
ス	X	A	5			
六	Section 16	none year				
刁	Note that we did	Contraction many				
E	Country common	Section 10				
<u>II</u>	Common A	The state of the s				
-	on minimum on Company	the continues is				

Double consonants

M. Practice reading and writing double consonants. The basic stroke order is left to right and top to bottom.

Double consonants		Writing practice								
רד	And the state of t	Names arrange								
CC	District Co. And	Security Section								
HH										
Ж	ÅÅ	从								
双	双	XX								

Plain consonants	CREASE NO. OF PROPERTY OF THE	Continuing	Section Sectio	20 Y A P. SAMILA C. M. SAMILA MICHAEL CAMP.	Service of the servic	According to the second of the	Å	0	Ž,
Aspirated consonants	Contraction of Contra		amanyoticiscis Brumaniucus, Soon aechema			and the second s		n commence	CONTEST COMMAND
Tense consonants	macron cy / naccy		Common Co			To the second se	· //		天天

N. Practice combining a consonant and a vowel, as shown below. Practice writing and reading out loud.

-	ŀ	ŧ	+	‡	工	11	Т	π	_	1
٦	가									
L					노				-	
2					141		루			
П			,							
Н			버	2					,	
人									스	
0				여						
ス	자									
六										
7									ヨ	
E										
五					포					
ō										

O. After finishing the table, find the following words and circle them.

1. 포크

2. 스시

3.쿠키

4. 버스

5. 초코 6. 주스

Vowel with sound	Romanization (do not use for determining sound)	Vowel letter	IPA (Int. phonetic alphabet; determines sound!)	As in the word:	
Of	а	ŀ	/a:/	<u>ar</u> m, f <u>a</u> ther	
Oŧ	ya	ļ.	/ja:/	<u>ya</u> hoo	
어	ео	+	/a/	<u>o</u> range, h <u>o</u> t	
여	yeo	‡	/jɒ/	<u>ya</u> cht	
오	0		/ɔː/	<u>awe</u> some, b <u>a</u> ll	
요	уо	11	/jɔ:/	<u>yor</u> k	
우	u	_	/u:/	m <u>oo</u>	
유	yu	Т	/ju:/	you	
<u> </u>	eu		/ɰ/> /ɪ/**	s <u>i</u> t **	
0	i	1	/i:/	tr <u>ee</u>	
ОН	ae	Н	/ae/	<u>a</u> pple	
ОЙ	yae	Ħ	/jae/	<u>ya</u> nkee	
에	е	1	/e/> /ae/	p <u>e</u> t> <u>a</u> pple	
예	ye	#	/je/> /jae/	<u>ya</u> nkee	
와	wa	나	/wa:/	wah-wah pedal	
왜	wae	내	/wae/	<u>wa</u> x	
외	oe	긔	/wae/	<u>wa</u> x	
워	WO	궈	/aw/	<u>wa</u> tch	
웨	we	ᅰ	/we/>/wae/	<u>we</u> t> <u>wa</u> x	
위	wi	Т	/wi:/	we	
0	ui	_	/ɰi/#	/u-i/#	

^{**} This IPA sound (/ μ /) doesn't exist in English. We will use / ι / as in 'sit'. It is a close approx. Some say it's the / σ / in pull but with no lip rounding. I think going with / ι / is a good choice. (Note: In IPA 'j'=y sound). # This sound also does not exist in English. It's / ι - i/ said together quickly. Notice the colons are missing to indicate a shorter sound. **Note 1:** Some books will say that,

Note 2: To get the correct colour in the sound of ' \bot ', ' \bot ', ' \top ', ' \top ', ' \Box ', you must have trumpet shaped lips. **Note 3:** When a 'w' vowel is formed the horizontal vowel takes height priority and any left side arms on vertical vowels slide down to make way for it. **Finally:** Remember these above sounds are only our best approximations to the Korean sound.

^{1. &#}x27; d' is the /ə/ (uh) sound. Correct if American accent but for British (or kiwi) /p/ is the correct sound.

^{2. &#}x27;⊥' is o in 'no'. However, this can't be correct as the Korean basic vowels are pure sounds ie monopthongs, yet the 'o' in 'no' is the dipthong /əʊ /! The much more correct sound is /ɔ:/.

V			
Character Character	$X \frac{S}{X}$		
(Romanized) giyeok	Korean spelling for name		
	기역		
		, ·	
	디귿		
	시옷		
	-		
	Korean	Character 시文 Korean spelling for name 기역 시오	Character 지