## MATHLETIGS

## Surface Area and Volume



## Surface area and volume

1 The diameter and radius of a circle are related as
(A) $r d=2$
(B) $r=2 d$
(C) $d=2 r$
(D) $\frac{r}{d}=2$

## Marks

2 The circumference of a circle is given by the formula
(A) $C=\frac{2 \pi}{r}$
(B) $C=2 \pi r$
(C) $C=2 \pi d$
(D) $C=\frac{2 \pi}{d}$

3 The area of a circle is given by the formula
(A) $A=\frac{\pi}{r^{2}}$
(B) $A=\frac{\pi}{d^{2}}$
(C) $A=\pi r^{2}$
(D) $A=\pi d^{2}$

4 The volume of a cylinder with radius $r$ and height $h$ equals
(A) $V=\pi^{2} r h$
(B) $V=\pi r h^{2}$
(C) $V=\frac{1}{3} \pi r^{2} h$
(D) $V=2 \pi r h$

5 A semi-circle equals
(A) a full circle
(B) half a circle
(C) a quarter of a circle
(D) a third of a circle

6 A quadrant is
(A) $\frac{3}{4}$ of a circle
(B) $\frac{1}{2}$ of a circle
(C) $\frac{1}{3}$ of a circle
(D) $\frac{1}{4}$ of a circle

7 The shaded area in the figure is called a
(A) semi-circle
(B) segment
(C) chord
(D) sector

8 How many square centimetres are there in one square metre?
(A) 100
(B) 1000
(C) 10000
(D) 100000

9 A rectangular prism is 10 cm long, 8 cm wide and 4 cm high. Its surface area is
(A) $152 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
(B) $304 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
(C) $320 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
(D) $640 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$

10 Give the total surface area in $\mathrm{cm}^{2}$ correct to one decimal place of a closed cylinder with dimensions of radius 6 cm and height 15 cm .
(A) $226 \cdot 2 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
(B) $565.5 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
(C) $791.7 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
(D) $678.6 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$

11 A cube has a volume of $729 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$. Find the length of each side of the cube.
(A) 6 cm
(B) 9 cm
(C) 18 cm
(D) 27 cm

12 A cylinder has height 9 m and radius 6 m . Its volume is closest to
(A) $113 \mathrm{~m}^{3}$
(B) $452 \mathrm{~m}^{3}$
(C) $2036 \mathrm{~m}^{3}$
(D) $1018 \mathrm{~m}^{3}$

13 The volume of a rectangular pyramid with base area of $75 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ and vertical height of 8 cm is
(A) $200 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$
(B) $400 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$
(C) $600 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$
(D) $800 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$

14 The volume of a cone with diameter 12 cm and height 8.5 cm is closest to
(A) $320 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$
(B) $961 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$
(C) $1282 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$
(D) $3845 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$

15 The volume of a sphere of diameter 24 cm is closest to
(A) $1810 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$
(B) $7238 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$
(C) $14476 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$
(D) $57906 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$

## Surface area and volume

## Topic Test

## Time allowed: 15 minutes

Total marks $=15$


Question 2 A swimming pool has the shape of a trapezoidal prism as shown.

a Find the volume of the pool in $\mathrm{m}^{3}$.
b What is the capacity of the pool in kilolitres?
c The mass of 1 kL of water is 1 t . How many tonnes of water are in the pool?
d Tom treats this pool with a chlorine product to prevent the growth of algae. The recommended dose is 4 g of chlorine for each 100 L of water. How much chlorine must Tom place in the pool?
$\qquad$ by 50 cm , The pool was originally full. What volume of water, in litres, evaporated?

## Question 3

a Find the volume of each of the following correct to two decimal places.

b The circumference of the earth at the equator is about 40000 km .
i Use the formula $C=2 \pi r$ to find the radius
 of the earth correct to the nearest 100 km .
ii Use this radius to find the volume of the earth correct to two significant figures. Write your answer in scientific notation.

Total marks achieved for PART B

## Answers - Surface area and volume

Page $1 \quad 1$ a $384 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$ b $541 \cdot 5 \mathrm{~m}^{2} \mathbf{2}$ a $788 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ b $1861 \cdot 56 \mathrm{~cm}^{2} \mathbf{3}$ a $896 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ b $1432 \mathrm{~cm}^{2} \mathbf{4}$ a $1249 \cdot 12 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ b $10292 \cdot 5 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$
Page 21 ai $201.06 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ ii $1005 \cdot 31 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ bi $176.71 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ ii $1696.46 \mathrm{~cm}^{2} 2$ a $70.68 \pi \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ b $448 \pi \mathrm{~cm}^{2} \mathbf{3}$ ai $145 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ ii $287 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ iii $431 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ b i $56.5 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ ii $204 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ iii $260 \mathrm{~cm}^{2} 494.2 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$

Page $3 \quad 1$ a $216 \mathrm{~m}^{3}$ b $438.976 \mathrm{~m}^{3} \mathbf{2}$ a $1440 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ b $834.768 \mathrm{~cm}^{3} \mathbf{3}$ a $1536 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ b $240 \mathrm{~m}^{3} \mathbf{4}$ a $1794 \mathrm{~m}^{3}$ b $7680 \mathrm{~m}^{3}$
Page $4 \quad 1$ a $2300 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ b $5200 \mathrm{~cm}^{3} \mathbf{c} 41000 \mathrm{~cm}^{3} \mathbf{d} 1000 \mathrm{~m}^{3} \mathbf{2}$ a $611 \cdot 58 \mathrm{~cm}^{3} \mathbf{b} 688.03 \mathrm{~cm}^{3} \mathbf{3} 325 \cdot 2 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ 4 a $21205.75 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ b $42411.50 \mathrm{~cm}^{3} \therefore$ cylinder $B$ has larger volume $51.77 \mathrm{~m}^{3}$

Page $5 \quad 1$ a $501.4 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ b $112 \cdot 0 \mathrm{~cm}^{3} 2$ a $3.57 \mathrm{~m}^{3}$ b $520 \cdot 70 \mathrm{~cm}^{3} \mathbf{3}$ a $1.9 \mathrm{~m}^{3}$ b $326.5 \mathrm{~cm}^{3} \mathbf{4}$ a $1230 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$
Page $6 \quad 1$ a $223 \cdot 3 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ b $1766 \cdot 9 \mathrm{~cm}^{3} \mathbf{2}$ a $49 \cdot 18 \mathrm{~m}^{3}$ b $96 \cdot 96 \mathrm{~cm}^{3} \quad \mathbf{3}$ a $3015 \cdot 93 \mathrm{~cm}^{3} \mathbf{b} 84.53 \mathrm{~cm}^{3} \mathbf{c} 1005 \cdot 31 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ $411309.73 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$

Page $7 \quad 1$ a $1436 \cdot 8 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ b $3053 \cdot 6 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ c $65449 \cdot 8 \mathrm{~mm}^{3}$ d $11494 \cdot 0 \mathrm{~m}^{3}$ e $130924 \cdot 3 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ f $7986 \cdot 4 \mathrm{~km}^{3} 2$ a $17157 \cdot 3 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ b $102160 \cdot 4 \mathrm{~cm}^{3} 3$ a $28952 \cdot 9 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ b $36811 \cdot 1 \mathrm{~cm}^{3} 4$ a $26900 \cdot 4 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ b $20357 \cdot 5 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$

Page $8 \quad 1$ a 1 mL b 1 Le 1000 L 215 L 3 a $514718540 \cdot 4 \mathrm{~km}^{2} \mathbf{b} 1 \cdot 098 \times 10^{12} \mathrm{~km}^{3} 4$ a $6 \cdot 72 \mathrm{~m}^{3} \mathbf{b} 6720 \mathrm{~L} \mathbf{c} 104 \cdot 2 \mathrm{~mm}$ 5 a $\$ 23998.40$ b 672000 L

## Page $9 \quad 1$ C 2 B 3 C 4 A 5 B 6 D 7 D 8 C 9 B 10 C 11 B 12 D 13 A 14 A 15 B

Page 10 1 a $128.68 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ b $257.36 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ c $659.48 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ d $916.84 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$ e $2110.35 \mathrm{~cm}^{3} \mathbf{2}$ a $448.448 \mathrm{~m}^{3}$ b 448.448 kL c 448.448 tonnes d 17.94 kg e 140140 L 3 a i $3.36 \mathrm{~m}^{3}$ ii $547 \cdot 13 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ iii $321.56 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ bi 6400 km ii $1 \cdot 1 \times 10^{12} \mathrm{~km}^{3}$

